

ENPP1 Deficiency Selected Publications

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Disease and Diagnosis	Bruno I, De Sanctis L, Foligno NE, et al. Optimizing diagnosis and management of patients with ENPP1 deficiency: An expert opinion. <i>J Endocrinol Invest.</i> 2026; in press. DOI: 10.1007/s40618-026-02843-1 ^a
	Ferreira CR, Hackbarth ME, Nitschke Y, et al. Phenotypic characterization of ENPP1 deficiency: Generalized arterial calcification of infancy and autosomal recessive hypophosphatemic rickets type 2. <i>JBMR Plus.</i> 2025;9(5):ziaf019. bDOI: 10.1093/jbmrpl/ziaf019
	Collins L, Sandy J, Ly S, et al. Six cases of ENPP1 pathogenic variants causing autosomal recessive hypophosphatemic rickets type 2 and generalized arterial calcification of infancy. <i>JBMR Plus.</i> 2025;9(S5):v47-v57. DOI: 10.1093/jbmrpl/ziae174
	Dursun F, Turan İ, Bitkin EÇ, et al. Natural history of ENPP1 deficiency: Nationwide Turkish cohort study of autosomal-recessive hypophosphatemic rickets type 2. <i>Clin Endocrinol.</i> 2024;101(5):475-484. DOI: 10.1111/cen.15028 ^a
	Ferreira CR, Ansh AJ, Nester C, et al. Musculoskeletal comorbidities and quality of life in ENPP1-deficient adults and the response of enthesopathy to enzyme replacement therapy in murine models. <i>JBMR.</i> 2022;37(3):494-504. DOI: 10.1002/jbmr.4487
	Ferreira CR, Hackbarth ME, Ziegler SG, et al. Prospective phenotyping of long-term survivors of generalized arterial calcification of infancy (GACI). <i>Genet Med.</i> 2021;23:396-407. DOI: 10.1038/s41436-020-00983-0
	Höppner J, Kowak U, Sinningen K, et al. Autosomal recessive hypophosphatemic rickets type 2 (ARHR2) due to ENPP1-deficiency. <i>Bone.</i> 2021;153:116111. DOI: 10.1016/j.bone.2021.116111
Ferreira CR, Kintzinger K, Hackbarth ME, et al. Ectopic calcification and hypophosphatemic rickets: Natural history of ENPP1 and ABCC6 deficiencies. <i>JBMR.</i> 2021;36(11):2193-2202. DOI: 10.1002/jbmr.4418	
Preclinical	Cheng Z, O'Brien K, Howe J, et al. INZ-701 prevents ectopic tissue calcification and restores bone architecture and growth in ENPP1-deficient mice. <i>JBMR Plus.</i> 2021;36:1594-1604. DOI: 10.1002/jbmr.4315 ^a
	Ferreira CR, Kavanagh D, Oheim R, et al. Response of the ENPP1-deficient skeletal phenotype to oral phosphate supplementation and/or enzyme replacement therapy: Comparative studies in humans and mice. <i>JBMR.</i> 2021;36(5):942-955. DOI: 10.1002/jbmr.4254
	Oheim R, Zimmerman K, Maulding ND, et al. Human heterozygous ENPP1 deficiency is associated with early onset osteoporosis, a phenotype recapitulated in a mouse model of Enpp1 deficiency. <i>JBMR.</i> 2020;35(3):528-539. DOI: 10.1002/jbmr.3911
Management	Munteanu M, Rutsch F, Nitschke Y, et al. Autosomal recessive hypophosphatemic rickets type 2 (ARHR2): Is phosphate supplementation safe? <i>Bone.</i> 2026;202:117698. DOI: 10.1016/j.bone.2025.117698
	Rutsch F, Böyer P, Nitschke Y, et al. Hypophosphatemia, hyperphosphaturia, and bisphosphonate treatment are associated with survival beyond infancy in generalized arterial calcification of infancy. <i>Circ Cardiovasc Genet.</i> 2008;1(2):133-140. DOI: 10.1161/circgenetics.108.797704
Other	Ferreira CR, Carpenter TO, Braddock DT. ENPP1 in blood and bone: Skeletal and soft tissue diseases induced by ENPP1 deficiency. <i>Annu Rev Path Mech Dis.</i> 2024;19:507-540. DOI: 10.1146/annurev-pathmechdis-051222-121126
	Chunn LM, Bissonnette J, Heinrich SV, et al. Estimation of ENPP1 deficiency genetic prevalence using a comprehensive literature review and population databases. <i>Orphanet J Rare Dis.</i> 2022;17:421. DOI: 10.1186/s13023-022-02577-2
	O'Brien C, Khursigara G, Huertas P, et al. Lifelong impact of ENPP1 deficiency and the early onset form of ABCC6 deficiency from patient or caregiver perspective. <i>PLoS One.</i> 2022;17(7):e0270632. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0270632

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